

How to Develop an MLE Module with Oracle Database 23ai?

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Welcome



Philipp Salvisberg

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- Database-centric Development
- Model-driven Software Development
- Open-Source Development

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<https://www.salvis.com/blog/>

<https://github.com/PhilippSalvisberg/js23c/tree/main/sandbox3>

Using Third Party Library

Check Validity of E-Mail Addresses

```
select e_mail, validator_api.is_email(e_mail) as is_valid
  from (values
        ('esther.muster@example.com'),
        ('Esther Muster <esther.muster@example.com>'),
        ('esther.muster@dubious.com')
       ) test_data (e_mail);
```

E_MAIL	IS_VALID
esther.muster@example.com	1
Esther Muster <esther.muster@example.com>	0
esther.muster@dubious.com	0

Install MLE Module

```
script https://raw.githubusercontent.com/PhilippSalvisberg/mle-sqlcl/main/mle.js
install validator_mod https://esm.run/validator@13.12.0 13.12.0

select version, language_name, length(module)
  from user_mle_modules
 where module_name = 'VALIDATOR_MOD';
```

MLE module VALIDATOR_MOD compiled

VERSION	LANGUAGE_NAME	LENGTH(MODULE)
13.12.0	JAVASCRIPT	123260

MLE Module Wrapper

PL/SQL Package Specification

```
create or replace package validator_api is
    function is_email(in_email in varchar2)
        return boolean deterministic;
end validator_api;
/
```

Hidden MLE
Call Spec in the
package body!

PL/SQL Package Body

```
create or replace package body validator_api is
    function is_email_internal(
        in_email    in varchar2,
        in_options  in json
    ) return boolean deterministic as mle module
    • validator_mod signature 'default.isEmail(string, any)';

    function is_email(in_email in varchar2)
        return boolean deterministic is
    begin
        return is_email_internal(
            in_email    => in_email,
            in_options  => json(
                {"allow_display_name": false,
                 "allow_undescodes": false,
                 "require_display_name": false,
                 "allow_utf8_local_part": true,
                 "require_tld": true,
                 "allow_ip_domain": false,
                 "domain_specific_validation": false,
                 "blacklisted_chars": "",
                 "ignore_max_length": false,
                 "host_blacklist": ["dubious.com"],
                 "host_whitelist": []}));
    end is_email;
end validator_api;
```

Check Validity of E-Mail Addresses (2)

```
select e_mail, validator_api.is_email(e_mail) as is_valid
  from (values
        ('esther.muster@example.com'),
        ('esther.muster@my_example.com'),
        ('esther_muster@example.com')
       ) test_data (e_mail);
```

E_MAIL	IS_VALID
esther.muster@example.com	1
esther.muster@my_example.com	0
esther_muster@example.com	1

Use Case of Own Library

Create Emp/Dept in Current Schema

```
exec demo.create_tabs;  
select listagg(deptno, ', ') from dept;  
select listagg(ename, ', ') from emp;
```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

LISTAGG(DEPTNO, ', ')

10, 20, 30, 40

LISTAGG(ENAME, ', ')

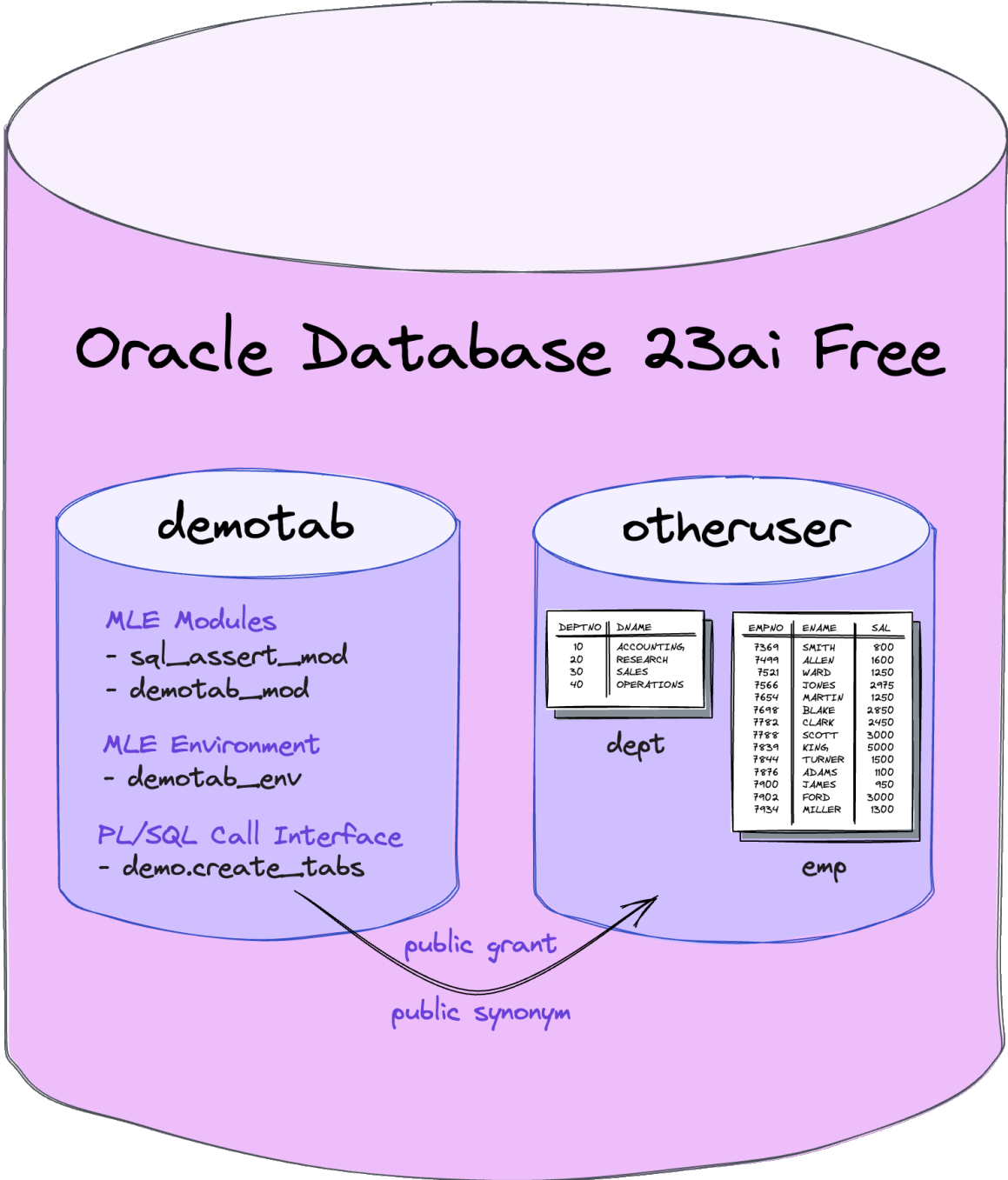
CLARK, SCOTT, BLAKE, ADAMS, WARD, JONES, FORD, ALLEN, JAMES,
MILLER, SMITH, MARTIN, KING, TURNER

More Requirements

- Call to "demo.create_tab" is idempotent
- Data correspond to SCOTT schema
- Can pass an alternative table names
- Error when using invalid SQL names (avoid SQL injection)
- Error when using quoted names
- Create referential integrity constraints
- Add missing rows
- Reset changed rows
- Keep rows with unknown primary key

Design & Development Approach

Design



Development Approach

Development Outside of DB with Visual Studio Code



- TypeScript
- Node.js
- node-oracledb
- sql-assert
- Vitest

Deployment into DB with SQLcl



- JavaScript MLE modules
- MLE environment
- PL/SQL Call Specification

Demo 1: Project Setup

Configuration

```
{} package.json x
{} package.json > ...
1 {
2   "name": "demotab",
3   "version": "1.0.0",
4   "description": "Create and populate demo tables.",
5   "type": "module",
6   "scripts": {
7     "build": "npm run format && npm run tsc && npm run coverage",
8     "tsc": "tsc --project tsconfig.json",
9     "format": "prettier --write '**/*.{ts,prettierrc,json}'",
10    "test": "vitest --pool=forks --poolOptions.forks.singleFork --reporter=verbose --dir ./test",
11    "coverage": "vitest --pool=forks --poolOptions.forks.singleThread --dir ./test run --coverage"
12  },
13  "devDependencies": {
14    "@types/oracledb": "^6.5.2",
15    "@vitest/coverage-v8": "^2.1.4",
16    "oracledb": "^6.6.0",
17    "prettier": "^3.3.3",
18    "typescript": "5.6.3",
19    "vitest": "^2.1.4"
20  },
21  "dependencies": {
22    "sql-assert": "^1.0.4"
23  }
24 }
25

ts tsconfig.json x
tsconfig.json > ...
1 {
2   "compilerOptions": {
3     "rootDir": "./src",
4     "target": "ES2022",
5     "module": "NodeNext",
6     "moduleResolution": "NodeNext",
7     "esModuleInterop": true,
8     "forceConsistentCasingInFileNames": true,
9     "strict": true,
10    "skipLibCheck": true,
11    "sourceMap": true,
12    "outDir": "esm"
13  },
14  "include": ["./src/**/*.ts"]
15 }
16

Ts vite.config.ts x
Ts vite.config.ts > ...
1 import { defineConfig } from "vitest/config";
2
3 export default defineConfig({
4   test: {
5     pool: "forks",
6     poolOptions: {
7       forks: {
8         singleFork: true
9       },
10    threads: {
11      singleThread: true
12    }
13  }
14 };
15 });
16

{} .prettierrc x
{} .prettierrc > ...
1 {
2   "semi": true,
3   "printWidth": 120,
4   "singleQuote": false,
5   "tabWidth": 4,
6   "trailingComma": "none",
7   "arrowParens": "always"
8 }
9
```

Install NPM Modules

```
npm install

Debugger listening on ws://127.0.0.1:52457/b5a359a2-0cc6-45fd-babc-74abe3d36ffb
For help, see: https://nodejs.org/en/docs/inspector
Debugger attached.
(node:89799) ExperimentalWarning: CommonJS module
/opt/homebrew/lib/node_modules/npm/node_modules/debug/src/node.js is loading ES Module
/opt/homebrew/lib/node_modules/npm/node_modules/supports-color/index.js using require().
Support for loading ES Module in require() is an experimental feature and might change at
any time
(Use `node --trace-warnings ...` to show where the warning was created)

added 113 packages, and audited 114 packages in 4s

28 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
Waiting for the debugger to disconnect...
```


Demo 2: Develop

demotabs.ts – Async, Global "session"

```
TS demotabs.ts U x
src > TS demotabs.ts > ...
 1 import { simpleSqlName } from "sql-assert";
 2 import oracledb from "oracledb";
 3
 4 // global variable for default connection in the database
 5 declare const session: oracledb.Connection;
 6
 7 > /**|...
18 export async function create(deptName: string = "dept", empName: string = "emp"): Promise<void> {
19     const dept = simpleSqlName(deptName);
20     const emp = simpleSqlName(empName);
21 >     await session.execute(` ...
27     `);
28 >     await session.execute(` ...
44     `);
45 >     await session.execute(` ...
56     `);
57     await session.execute(`create index if not exists ${emp}_mgr_fk_i on ${emp} (mgr)`);
58     await session.execute(`create index if not exists ${emp}_deptno_fk_i on ${emp} (deptno)`);
59     await session.execute(`alter table ${emp} disable constraint ${emp}_mgr_fk`);
60 >     await session.execute(` ...
91     `);
92     await session.execute(`alter table ${emp} enable constraint ${emp}_mgr_fk`);
93 }
94
```

Compile TypeScript to JavaScript

```
npm run tsc

Debugger listening on ws://127.0.0.1:60284/be6d64ff-26a6-4807-a0ba-6d39b7de21b2
For help, see: https://nodejs.org/en/docs/inspector
Debugger attached.

> demotab@1.0.0 tsc
> tsc --project tsconfig.json

Debugger listening on ws://127.0.0.1:60289/8df9f64e-d24b-4ff1-9edc-2607af6682c0
For help, see: https://nodejs.org/en/docs/inspector
Debugger attached.
Waiting for the debugger to disconnect...
Waiting for the debugger to disconnect...
```

demotab.js – Without Type Definitions

JS demotab.js X

esm > JS demotab.js > ...

```
1  |import { simpleSqlName } from "sql-assert";
2  > /**...
13 export async function create(deptName = "dept", empName = "emp") {
14     const dept = simpleSqlName(deptName);
15     const emp = simpleSqlName(empName);
16 >     await session.execute(` ...
22     `);
23 >     await session.execute(` ...
39     `);
40 >     await session.execute(` ...
51     `);
52     await session.execute(`create index if not exists ${emp}_mgr_fk_i on ${emp} (mgr)`);
53     await session.execute(`create index if not exists ${emp}_deptno_fk_i on ${emp} (deptno)`);
54     await session.execute(`alter table ${emp} disable constraint ${emp}_mgr_fk`);
55 >     await session.execute(` ...
86     `);
87     await session.execute(`alter table ${emp} enable constraint ${emp}_mgr_fk`);
88 }
89 //# sourceMappingURL=demotab.js.map
```

Create User, Session for Tests

```
TS dbconfig.ts ×
test > TS dbconfig.ts > ...
 1  import oracledb from "oracledb";
 2
 3  let sysSession: oracledb.Connection;
 4  export let demotabSession: oracledb.Connection;
 5
 6  const connectString = "127.0.0.1:1522/freepdb1";
 7
 8  > const sysConfig: oracledb.ConnectionAttributes = { ...
13  };
14
15  export const demotabConfig: oracledb.ConnectionAttributes = {
16    user: "demotab",
17    password: "demotab",
18    connectString: connectString
19  };
20
21  export async function createSessions(): Promise<void> {
22    sysSession = await oracledb.getConnection(sysConfig);
23    await createUser(demotabConfig);
24    sysSession.close();
25    demotabSession = await oracledb.getConnection(demotabConfig);
26  }
27
28  > async function createUser(config: oracledb.ConnectionAttributes): Promise<void> { ...
37  }
38
39  > export async function closeSessions(): Promise<void> { ...
41  }
```

Tests

TS demotab.test.ts ×

test > TS demotab.test.ts > ...

```
1 import { beforeAll, beforeEach, afterAll, describe, it, expect } from "vitest";
2 import oracledb from "oracledb";
3 import { createSessions, closeSessions, demotabSession } from "../dbconfig";
4 import { create } from "../src/demotab";
5
6 describe("TypeScript outside of the database", () => {
7   beforeAll(async () => {
8     await createSessions();
9     global.session = demotabSession;
10  });
11
12  > beforeEach(async () => {
13
14  });
15
16  > afterAll(async () => {
17
18  });
19
20  describe("call to 'create' is idempotent", () => {
21    it("should not throw an error when called twice and produce tables DEPT and EMP", async () => {
22      await create();
23      await create();
24      const tabs = await demotabSession.execute("select table_name from user_tables order by table_name");
25      expect(tabs.rows).toEqual([["DEPT"], ["EMP"]]);
26    });
27  });
28
29  > describe("data correspond to SCOTT schema", () => {
30
31  });
32
33  });
34
35  >
36
37  >
38
39  >
40
41  >
42
43  >
44
45  >
46
47  >
48
49  >
50
51  >
52
53  >
54
55  >
56
57  >
58
59  >
60
61  >
62
63  >
64
65  >
66
67  >
68
69  >
70  >
```

Run Tests

TESTING

Filter (e.g. text, !exclude, @tag)

2/2 634ms

- test 210ms
 - demotab.test.ts 210ms
 - TypeScript outside of the database 210ms
 - call to 'create' is idempotent 132ms
 - should not throw an error when called twice and produce tables DEPT and EMP 132ms
 - data correspond to SCOTT schema 78ms
 - should produce DEPT with 4 rows and EMP with 14 rows 78ms

Run Tests With Code Coverage

```
phs@macphs21 demo % npm run coverage
Debugger listening on ws://127.0.0.1:54575/5571610a-bab7-4f00-94a7-e1fb4fd6788d
For help, see: https://nodejs.org/en/docs/inspector
Debugger attached.

> demotab@1.0.0 coverage
> vitest --pool=forks --poolOptions.forks.singleThread --dir ./test run --coverage

Debugger listening on ws://127.0.0.1:54600/d8bd94b1-fa7b-4101-8575-5bccc1a563db
For help, see: https://nodejs.org/en/docs/inspector
Debugger attached.

RUN v2.1.4 /Users/phs/SynologyDrive/MyDrive/Business/Talks/2024/DOAG2024/how-to-develop-an-mle-module-with-oracle-database-23ai/demo
Coverage enabled with v8

Debugger listening on ws://127.0.0.1:54634/15bfab89-e239-4038-bf44-2d4d1d88cd90
For help, see: https://nodejs.org/en/docs/inspector
Debugger attached.
 ✓ test/demotab.test.ts (2) 403ms
   ✓ TypeScript outside of the database (2) 403ms
 ✓ test/demotab.test.ts (2) 403ms
   ✓ TypeScript outside of the database (2) 403ms
     ✓ call to 'create' is idempotent (1)
       ✓ should not throw an error when called twice and produce tables DEPT and EMP
     ✓ data correspond to SCOTT schema (1)
       ✓ should produce DEPT with 4 rows and EMP with 14 rows

Test Files 1 passed (1)
Tests      2 passed (2)
Start at   12:42:20
Duration   830ms (transform 27ms, setup 0ms, collect 69ms, tests 403ms, environment 0ms, prepare 55ms)

% Coverage report from v8
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----
File    | % Stmts | % Branch | % Funcs | % Lines | Uncovered Line #s
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----
All files | 100     | 100     | 100     | 100     |
demotab.ts | 100     | 100     | 100     | 100     |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----

Waiting for the debugger to disconnect...
Waiting for the debugger to disconnect...
```


Code Coverage Report

All files demotab.ts

100% Statements 25/25 100% Branches 1/1 100% Functions 1/1 100% Lines 25/25

Press n or j to go to the next uncovered block, b, p or k for the previous block.

```
1 1x import { simpleSqlName } from "sql-assert";
2 import oracledb from "oracledb";
3
4 // global variable for default connection in the database
5 declare const session: oracledb.Connection;
6
7 /**
8  * Creates demo tables with initial data for the well-known tables `dept` and `emp`.
9  * Alternative table names can be passed to this function. The tables are not re-created
10 * if they already exist. However, the rows for the 4 departments and the 14 employees
11 * should be reset to their initial state while other rows are left unchanged.
12 * Problems are reported via exceptions.
13 *
14 * @param [deptName="dept"] name of the dept table.
15 * @param [empName="emp"] name of the emp table.
16 * @returns {Promise<void>}.
17 */
18 3x export async function create(deptName: string = "dept", empName: string = "emp"): Promise<void> {
19 3x   const dept = simpleSqlName(deptName);
20 3x   const emp = simpleSqlName(empName);
21 3x   await session.execute(`
22 3x     create table if not exists ${dept} (
23 3x       deptno number(2, 0) not null constraint ${dept}_pk primary key,
24       dname varchar2(14 char) not null,
25       loc varchar2(13 char) not null
26     )
27 `);
28 3x   await session.execute(`
29 3x     merge into ${dept} t
30     using (values
31       (10, 'ACCOUNTING', 'NEW YORK'),
32       (20, 'RESEARCH', 'DALLAS'),
33       (30, 'SALES', 'CHICAGO'),
34       (40, 'OPERATIONS', 'BOSTON')
35     ) s (deptno, dname, loc)
36     on (t.deptno = s.deptno)
37     when matched then
38       update
39       set t.dname = s.dname,
40         t.loc = s.loc
41     when not matched then
42       insert (t.deptno, t.dname, t.loc)
43       values (s.deptno, s.dname, s.loc)
44 `);
45 3x   await session.execute(`
46 3x     create table if not exists ${emp} (
47 3x       empno number(4, 0) not null constraint ${emp}_pk primary key,
```

```
42       insert (t.deptno, t.dname, t.loc)
43       values (s.deptno, s.dname, s.loc)
44 3x `);
45 3x   await session.execute(`
46 3x     create table if not exists ${emp} (
47 3x       empno number(4, 0) not null constraint ${emp}_pk primary key,
48       ename varchar2(10 char) not null,
49       job varchar2(9 char) not null,
50 3x       mgr number(4, 0) constraint ${emp}_mgr_fk references ${emp},
51       hiredate date not null,
52       sal number(7, 2),
53       comm number(7, 2),
54 3x       deptno number(2, 0) not null constraint ${emp}_deptno_fk references ${dept}
55     )
56 `);
57 3x   await session.execute(`create index if not exists ${emp}_mgr_fk_i on ${emp} (mgr)`);
58 3x   await session.execute(`create index if not exists ${emp}_deptno_fk_i on ${emp} (deptno)`);
59 3x   await session.execute(`alter table ${emp} disable constraint ${emp}_mgr_fk`);
60 3x   await session.execute(`
61 3x     merge into ${emp} t
62     using (values
63       (7839, 'KING', 'PRESIDENT', null, date '1981-11-17', 5000, null, 10),
64       (7566, 'JONES', 'MANAGER', 7839, date '1981-04-02', 2975, null, 20),
65       (7698, 'BLAKE', 'MANAGER', 7839, date '1981-05-01', 2850, null, 30),
66       (7782, 'CLARK', 'MANAGER', 7839, date '1981-06-09', 2450, null, 10),
67       (7788, 'SCOTT', 'ANALYST', 7566, date '1987-04-19', 3000, null, 20),
68       (7902, 'FORD', 'ANALYST', 7566, date '1981-12-03', 3000, null, 20),
69       (7499, 'ALLEN', 'SALESMAN', 7698, date '1981-02-20', 1600, 300, 30),
70       (7521, 'WARD', 'SALESMAN', 7698, date '1981-02-22', 1250, 500, 30),
71       (7654, 'MARTIN', 'SALESMAN', 7698, date '1981-09-28', 1250, 1400, 30),
72       (7844, 'TURNER', 'SALESMAN', 7698, date '1981-09-08', 1500, 0, 30),
73       (7900, 'JAMES', 'CLERK', 7698, date '1981-12-03', 950, null, 30),
74       (7934, 'MILLER', 'CLERK', 7782, date '1982-01-23', 1300, null, 10),
75       (7369, 'SMITH', 'CLERK', 7902, date '1980-12-17', 800, null, 20),
76       (7876, 'ADAMS', 'CLERK', 7788, date '1987-05-23', 1100, null, 20)
77     ) s (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
78     on (t.empno = s.empno)
79     when matched then
80       update
81       set t.ename = s.ename,
82         t.job = s.job,
83         t.mgr = s.mgr,
84         t.hiredate = s.hiredate,
85         t.sal = s.sal,
86         t.comm = s.comm,
87         t.deptno = s.deptno
88     when not matched then
89       insert (t.empno, t.ename, t.job, t.mgr, t.hiredate, t.sal, t.comm, t.deptno)
90       values (s.empno, s.ename, s.job, s.mgr, s.hiredate, s.sal, s.comm, s.deptno)
91 `);
92 3x   await session.execute(`alter table ${emp} enable constraint ${emp}_mgr_fk`);
93 3x }
94
```

Debug

VARIABLES

- Local
 - dept = {metaData: Array(3), rows: Array(3)}
 - metaData = (3) [Array(3), Array(3), Array(3)]
 - 0 = (3) [10, 'ACCOUNTING', 'NEW YORK']
 - 1 = (3) [20, 'RESEARCH', 'DALLAS']
 - 2 = (3) [40, 'OPERATIONS', 'Nürnberg']
 - length = 3
 - rows = (3) [Array(3), Array(3), Array(3)]
 - 0 = (3) [10, 'ACCOUNTING', 'NEW YORK']
 - 1 = (3) [20, 'RESEARCH', 'DALLAS']
 - 2 = (3) [40, 'OPERATIONS', 'Nürnberg']
 - length = 3
 - [[Prototype]] = Array(0)
 - [[Prototype]] = Object
 - [[Prototype]] = Object
 - this = undefined
- Block
- Global

WATCH

- CALL STACK
 - worker.js [35443] « Debug Tests **RUNNING**
 - process.js [35447] **PAUSED ON BREAKPOINT**
 - <anonymous> test/demotab.test.ts 41:13
 - process.processTicksAndRejections <node_intern...
 - await
 - processTicksAndRejections <node_internals>/inter...
 - await
 - Show 4 More: Skipped by skipFiles
 - await
 - processTicksAndRejections <node_internals>/inter...
 - await
 - processTicksAndRejections <node_internals>/inter...

BREAKPOINTS

- Caught Exceptions
- Uncaught Exceptions
- demotab.test.ts test 41

DEBUG CONSOLE

```
test > Ts demotab.test.ts > describe("TypeScript outside of the database") callback > describe("data correspond to  
31   await create();  
32   const tabs = await demotabSession.execute("select table_name from user_tables order  
33   expect(tabs.rows).toEqual([[ "DEPT"], ["EMP"]]);  
34   });  
35   });  
36  
37   describe("data correspond to SCOTT schema", () => {  
38     it("should produce DEPT with 4 rows and EMP with 14 rows", async () => {  
39       await create();  
40       const dept = await demotabSession.execute("select * from dept order by deptno");  
41       expect(dept.rows).toEqual([  
42         [10, "ACCOUNTING", "NEW YORK"],  
43         [20, "RESEARCH", "DALLAS"],  
44         [30, "SALES", "CHICAGO"],  
45         [40, "OPERATIONS", "BOSTON"]  
46       ]);  
47       const emp = await demotabSession.execute(`  
48       select empno, ename, job, mgr, to_char(hiredate,'YYYY-MM-DD'), sal, comm, deptno  
49       from emp
```

TEST RESULTS TERMINAL PROBLEMS **DEBUG CONSOLE** Filter (e.g. text, !exclude, \esca...
/opt/homebrew/bin/node ../../../../../../.vscode/extensions/vitest-explorer-1.6.6/dist/workers.js
→ dept.rows.splice(2,1)
> (1) [Array(3)]

Ln 41, Col 13 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF TypeScript Prettier

Unexpected Test Results

The screenshot shows a code editor with a test runner on the left and a code editor on the right. The test runner shows a failed test: "should produce DEPT with 4 rows and EMP with 14 rows". The code on the right shows the test implementation. The test expects 4 rows, but the actual result shows 5 rows. The error message is "expected [... (3)] to deeply equal [... (4)]". The actual result shows 5 rows, with the last one being "Nürnberg" instead of "BOSTON".

```
33 expect(tabs.rows).toEqual(["DEPT", ["EMP"]]);
34 });
35 });
36
37 describe("data correspond to SCOTT schema", () => {
38   it("should produce DEPT with 4 rows and EMP with 14 rows", async () => {
39     await create();
40     const dept = await demotabSession.execute("select * from dept order by deptno");
41     expect(dept.rows).toEqual([ expected [ ... (3) ] to deeply equal [ ... (4) ]
```

```
3 10,
4 "ACCOUNTING",
5 "NEW YORK",
6 ],
7 Array [
8 20,
9 "RESEARCH",
10 "DALLAS",
11 ],
12 Array [
13 30,
14 "SALES",
15 "CHICAGO",
16 ],
17 Array [
18 40,
19 "OPERATIONS",
20 "BOSTON",
21 ],
22 ]
```

```
3 10,
4 "ACCOUNTING",
5 "NEW YORK",
6 ],
7 Array [
8 20,
9 "RESEARCH",
10 "DALLAS",
11 ],
12 Array [
13 40,
14 "OPERATIONS",
15+ "Nürnberg",
16 ],
17 ]
```

Demo 3: Deploy

deploy.sql

```
mle install sql_assert_mod https://esm.run/sql-assert@1.0.4 1.0.4
mle install demotab_mod ./esm/demotab.js 1.0.0

create or replace mle env demotab_env
  imports('sql-assert' module sql_assert_mod)
  language options 'js.strict=true, js.console=false, js.polyglot-builtin=true';

create or replace package demo authid current_user is
  procedure create_tabs as
  mle module demotab_mod env demotab_env signature 'create()';

  procedure create_tabs(
    in_dept_table_name in varchar2
  ) as mle module demotab_mod env demotab_env signature 'create(string)';

  procedure create_tabs(
    in_dept_table_name in varchar2,
    in_emp_table_name in varchar2
  ) as mle module demotab_mod env demotab_env signature 'create(string, string)';
end demo;
/

grant execute on demo to public;
create or replace public synonym demo for demotab.demo;
```

Tests

```
7 describe("MLE JavaScript module within the database", () => {
8     const timeout = 15000;
9
10 >     async function userTables(): Promise<oracledb.Result<unknown>> {
24     }
25
26     beforeAll(async () => {
27         await createSessions();
28         const execAsync = util.promisify(exec);
29         await execAsync(
30             `sql -S ${demotabConfig.user}/${demotabConfig.password}@${demotabConfig.connectString} @deploy.sql`
31         );
32     }, timeout);
33
34 >     beforeEach(async () => {
44     });
45
46 >     afterEach(async () => {
48     });
49
50     describe("deployment", () => {
51 >         it("should have valid database objects in demotab user", async () => {
52             const mods = await demotabSession.execute(`
53                 select object_type, object_name, status
54                 from user_objects
55                 order by object_type, object_name
56             `);
57             expect(mods.rows).toEqual([
58                 ["MLE ENVIRONMENT", "DEMOTAB_ENV", "VALID"],
59                 ["MLE MODULE", "DEMOTAB_MOD", "VALID"],
60                 ["MLE MODULE", "SQL_ASSERT_MOD", "VALID"],
61                 ["PACKAGE", "DEMO", "VALID"]
62             ]);
63         });
64     });
65
66 >     describe("run MLE module from otheruser", () => {
88     });
89 });
```

Run All Tests

The image shows a testing interface with two main panels. The left panel, titled 'TESTING', displays a hierarchical view of test results. At the top, it shows '6/6' tests passed in '6.6s'. Below this, a tree structure shows the following tests and their durations:

- test (599ms)
 - demotab.test.ts (229ms)
 - TypeScript outside of the database (229ms)
 - call to 'create' is idempotent (145ms)
 - should not throw an error when called twice and produce tables DEPT and EMP (145ms)
 - data correspond to SCOTT schema (83ms)
 - should produce DEPT with 4 rows and EMP with 14 rows (83ms)
 - mle-demotab.test.ts (370ms)
 - MLE JavaScript module within the database (370ms)
 - deployment (69ms)
 - should have valid database objects in demotab user (69ms)
 - run MLE module from otheruser (301ms)
 - should create 'dept' and 'emp' without parameters (140ms)
 - should create 'd' and 'emp' with first parameter only (82ms)
 - should create 'd' and 'e' with both parameters (80ms)

The right panel shows a code editor for the file 'mle-demotab.test.ts'. The code is as follows:

```
test > TS mle-demotab.test.ts > ...  
66 describe("run MLE module from otheruser", () => {  
67   it("should create 'dept' and 'emp' without parameters", async () => {  
68     await otheruserSession.execute("begin demo.create_tabs; end;");  
69     expect((await userTables()).rows).toEqual([  
70       ["DEPT", 4],  
71       ["EMP", 14]  
72     ]);  
73   });  
74   it("should create 'd' and 'emp' with first parameter only", async () => {  
75     await otheruserSession.execute("begin demo.create_tabs('d'); end;");  
76     expect((await userTables()).rows).toEqual([  
77       ["D", 4],  
78       ["EMP", 14]  
79     ]);  
80   });  
81   it("should create 'd' and 'e' with both parameters", async () => {  
82     await otheruserSession.execute("begin demo.create_tabs('d', 'e'); end;");  
83     expect((await userTables()).rows).toEqual([  
84       ["D", 4],  
85       ["E", 14]  
86     ]);  
87   });  
88 });  
89 });
```

Add Tests to Cover All Requirements

```
Debugger listening on ws://127.0.0.1:60278/59009ae8-5221-4ecf-b797-1cbffcbe21e6
For help, see: https://nodejs.org/en/docs/inspector
Debugger attached.
✓ test/demotab.test.ts (16) 1586ms
  ✓ TypeScript outside of the database (16) 1586ms
    ✓ call to 'create' is idempotent (1)
      ✓ should not throw an error when called twice and produce tables DEPT and EMP
    ✓ data correspond to SCOTT schema (1)
      ✓ should produce DEPT with 4 rows and EMP with 14 rows
    ✓ can pass an alternative table names (3)
      ✓ should produce table D and EMP
      ✓ should produce table DEPT and E
      ✓ should produce table D and E
    ✓ error when using invalid SQL names (avoid SQL injection) (2)
      ✓ should throw an error for invalid dept name
      ✓ should throw an error for invalid emp name
    ✓ error when using quoted names (2)
      ✓ should throw an error for quoted dept name
      ✓ should throw an error for quoted emp name
    ✓ create referential integrity constraints' (1)
      ✓ should produce referential integrity constraints
    ✓ add missing rows (2)
      ✓ should add deleted rows in DEPT table
      ✓ should add deleted rows in EMP table
    ✓ reset changed rows (2)
      ✓ should reset changed rows in DEPT table
      ✓ should reset changed rows in EMP table
    ✓ keep rows with unknown primary key (2)
      ✓ should keep new rows in DEPT table
      ✓ should add deleted rows in EMP table
  ✓ test/mle-demotab.test.ts (4) 6025ms
    ✓ MLE JavaScript module within the database (4) 6025ms
      ✓ deployment (1)
        ✓ should have valid database objects in demotab user
      ✓ run MLE module from otheruser (3) 311ms
        ✓ should create 'dept' and 'emp' without parameters
        ✓ should create 'd' and 'emp' with first parameter only
        ✓ should create 'd' and 'e' with both parameters

Test Files 2 passed (2)
Tests 20 passed (20)
Start at 15:22:59
Duration 8.01s (transform 37ms, setup 0ms, collect 90ms, tests 7.61s, environment 0ms, prepare 49ms)
```


Core Messages

Develop MLE Modules Outside of the DB

- VS Code has everything you need
 - Editor, Formatter, Linter
 - TypeScript
 - Test Integration
 - Debugger
- Deploy unaltered and tested JavaScript code with SQLcl
- Enables integration into a CI/CD pipeline
- Suitable for code with/without SQL



Thank you!

